

3.4 Urban and Rural Settlements



Early Rural Canada

- Until about 1850, Canada was practically all rural



Early Rural Canada

- Even cities like Montreal and Ottawa were large towns
- The land had few roads, no cars
- What did this mean?

Early Rural Canada

- Many people only farmed enough to feed themselves
- Most farmers grew wheat, which they sold to raise money to pay for supplies.



Early Rural Canada

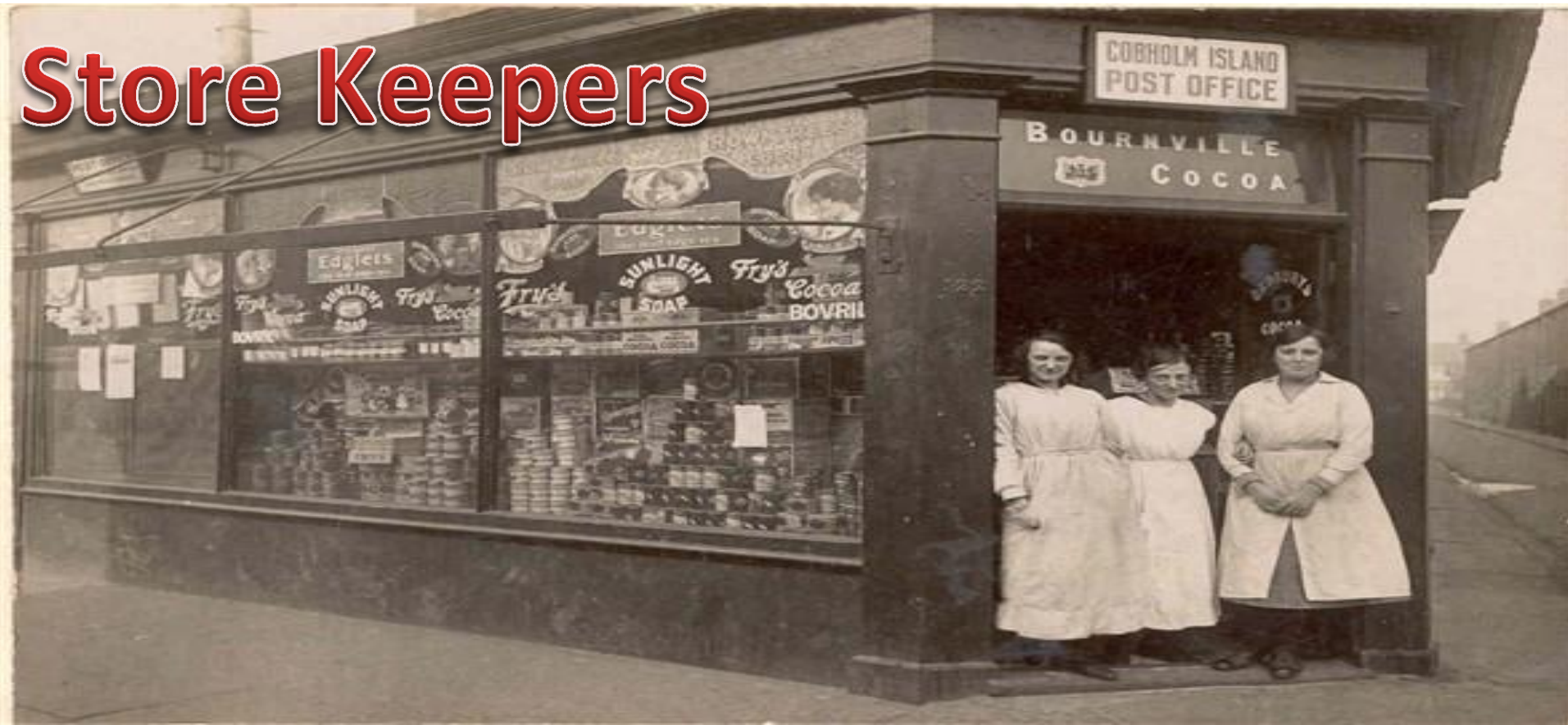
- At this time almost all industries involved harvesting the land.
- People worked in :



Early Rural Canada

- The type of people that really did well at this time were:

Store Keepers



Early Rural Canada



Early Rural Canada



Rural Canada Today

- All this began to change in the 20th century

Then



Now



Rural Canada Today



Urban Places



Urban Areas

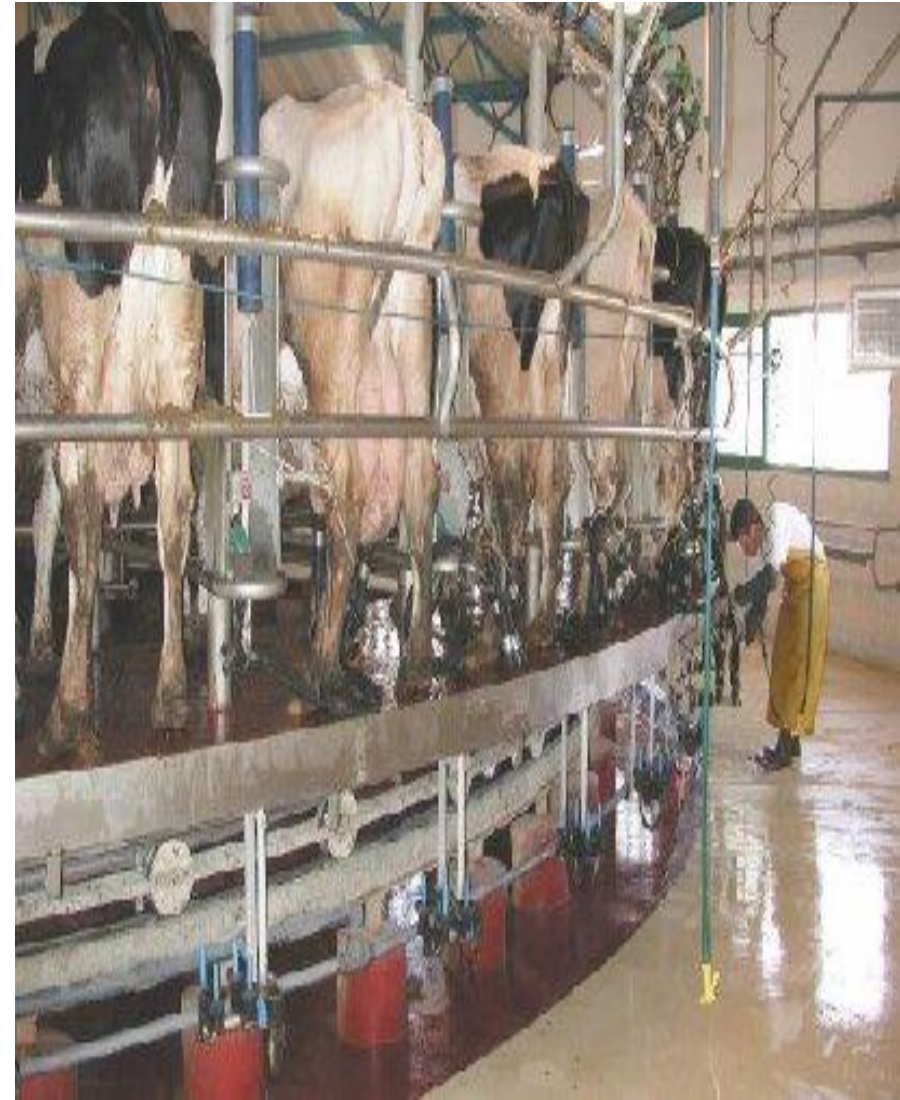
- A huge source of change in Canada is that many people are leaving rural areas and are heading into Urban areas
- This is called Urbanization
- What has caused this change?

Urban Areas



1. Loss of Jobs on farms

Urban Areas



Urban Areas

- Urban Canada offers more jobs than rural Canada:



2.

Urban Areas

- Some other reasons for leaving for the city are

